eujxkP;k veyctko.khr xkeipk;rhph Hkfedk
fo"k'k lnHk ykrj ftYgk

[MGNREGA] :- Mahatama Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act

iLrkouk

egkjk'V jkT;kr okjokj mnHko.kkÚ;k Vpkb ifjfLFkrhyk lkekj tk.;klkBh o xkeh.k Hkkxkrhy turyk "krhpk gxke liY;kurj R;kP;kp Hkkxkr R;kuk jktxkj feGkok ;k gru n"kkr lo iFke egkjk'V jkT;ku lu 1972 yk jktxkj geh ;ktuk l: dyh- ;k ;ktuyk i<hy dkGkr dk;n;kp Lo:i nÅu Hkkjrh; lfo/kkukrhy ekxn"kd rRokulkj vxegurhp dke dj.;kP;k gDdklc/kh vlyyh funf"kr rRo y{kkr ?kÅu egkjk'V jktxkj geh dk;nk 26 tkuokjh 1978 jkth vfLrRokr vkyk- rlp egkjk'Vkrhy jktxkj geh ;ktuo:u jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh ;ktuk fn- 5 lIVcj 2005 jkth vfLrRokr vkyh- egkjk'V jkT;ku tU;k jktxkj geh dk;n;kP;k rjrnh vkf.k dn "kklukP;k ^egkRek xk/kh jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh dk;n;kP;k rjrnh ;k nkUghp ,d=hdj.k d:u 2006 lkyh ^^egkjk'V xkeh.k jktxkj geh dk;nk r;kj dyk- lu 2008 iklu gk dk;nk jkT;krhy lo ftYg;ke/; ykx >kyyk vkg o lu 2013 iklu u0;k Eg.ktp jktxkj gehP;k veyctko.kh l: >kyh-

;k dk;n;krhy rjrnhP;k v/khu jkgu n'dkGkr jkT;krhy turph miklekj gko u; R;kuk dke feGko ;klkBh jkT;kr jktxkj geh ;ktupk tUe >kyk vkf.k vkrk jktxkj geh ;ktupk vk/kkj ?kÅu jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh ;ktuk vfLrRokr vkyh vkg- n"kkrhy xkeh.k Hkkxkrhy dVckuk mnjfuokgklkBh ljf{krrk feGkoh ;klkBh vxegurhp vd"ky dke dj.;kph r;kjh vlyY;k iR;d dVckl iR;d vkfFkd o'kkr deh deh 100 fnolkpk jktxkj miyC/k d:u n.;kph geh ;k dk;n;ku fnyh vkg-

;k ;ktur "kkfjjhd Jekph dke dj.kkÚ;k vd"ky etjkpkp e[;Ro fopkj dyk xyk vlY;ku dke Jei/kkup vlkoh ykxrkr- y?k ikVc/kkj]

ik>j ryko] lkefgd fofgjh [kkn.k o o{kkjki.k [kkj tfeuhpk fodkl] ik.;kpk pj] ikV] NkV dkyo] ik.;kpk fupjk gk.;klkBh xVkj MkxjkG Hkkxkr jLr ck/k.kh o jLr fodkl ijfu;=.kkph dke b- dke ;k ;ktu[kkyh dyh tkrkr-

jktxkj geh ;ktuk xjt 0;Drhuk R;kP;k ifjljkr jktxkjkph geh nrkukp R;kru xko fodklkph dke ?kMfo.;kph 0;oLFkk dj.;klkBh dk;nk dj.kkj egkjk'V g n"kkrhy u0g rj txkrhy ifgy jkT; vkg- egkjk'VkP;k jktxkj geh ;ktup iorRd Jh fo-l- ikx g vkgr- r fo/kkuifj'knp lHkkirh gkr- R;kP;k ij.kau loiFke lkxyh ftYg;kr ik;kfxd rRokoj lu 1965 e/; jktxkj geh ;ktuk l: dj.;kr vkyh-

vkrk dn "kkluku xkeh.k Hkkxkrhy R;k dVckrhy T;k ik< 0;Drh vd"ky dke dj.;kl r;kj vkgr- v"kk 0;Drhuk ,dk vkfFkd o'kke/; 100 fnolkP;k jktxkjkph geh n.;kph rjrn jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh dk;nk 2005 e/; vkg- n"kkrhy dkgh ftYg;ke/; gh ;ktuk ykx dj.;kr vkyh vlu R;ke/; egkjk'Vkrhy 12 ftYg;kpk lekos"k vkg- ikp o'kkP;k dkyko/khr VI;kVI;ku n"kkrhy li.k xkeh.k HkkxklkBh gh ;ktuk ykx gkby- jktxkj geh ;ktuph iHkkoh veyctko.kh gh xkelHkk lkekftd y[kk ijh{k.k ykdlgHkkx rRokoj fu;ktu ;kp lgk¸;ku d:u lo lkekU; turp l{kehdj.k dj.k gk n[kky ;k dk;n;kpk ie[k mí"k vkg- vU; dk.kR;kgh dk;n;ki{kk jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh dk;nk gk ykdkpk ykdkuh o ykdklkBh r;kj dyyk egRoi.k dk;nk vkg-

,e-vkj-b-th-,- ¼MREGA½ vrxr iFkep 50% fu/kh gk xkeipk;rhP;k ek/;ekru [kp djhr o 50% fu/kh gk jkT;ku [kp dj.;kpk ,d Økrhdkjh fu.k; ?k.;kr vkyk vkg- xkeipk;rhP;k ek/;ekru vkiY;k xkokpk lokxh.k

fodkl dj.;klkBh o fodklkp vud iyfcr i"u ekxh yko.;klkBh gh ,d egRoi.k ;ktuk ykx dj.;kr vkyh vkg- xkeipk;rhP;k ek/;ekru jktxkj geh ;ktup dke djr vlrkuk ykdlgHkkx ekB;k iek.kkr ok<yk o R;kiek.k dke >ky rj ,d peRdkj ?kMy o vud xko jkGx.kfl/nh o cktkj fgoj ;kuk ekx Vkdrhy- rlp jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh ;ktup lcf/kr lokr egRokph rjrn Eg.kt gh ;ktuk jkcforkuk xkeipk;rhph dnh; Hkfedk vkg- ;k ;ktuvrxr dkekph fuoM o dkekp fu;ktu ;k ckche/; xkeipk;rhuk vkiy drO; ikj ikMko;kp vlu dkekph veyctko.kh dj.ke/;gh fdeku 50% dke R;kuk Lor% djko;kp vkg- xkeipk;r gh xkelHkph dk;dkjh lferh vkg- xkeikrGhoj "kklukpk dk.krkgh dk;Øe vR;r ;"kLoh ikjn"khi.k jkcok;pk vly rj R;klkBh xkelHkkp cGdVhdj.k dj.k vR;r vko";d vkg- R;klkBh iR;d fo'k;koj xkelHkk ckyfo.;kph i/nrh xkokr vl.k vko";d vkg- v"kk xkelHkkp ek/;ekru ekB;k iek.kkr ykdkpk lgHkkx ok< "kdrk- f"kok; "kdkp fujlu dj.k lgt "kD; gkÅ "kdr-

lnjhy jktxkj geh ;kturu ykrj ftYg;ke/; vud dke dyh tkrkr- R;kr ik.kykV fodkl] ouhdj.k] o{k ykxoM] fofo/k idkjph ck/k cfnLrh] iMhd tehu fodkl] Mkxj fodkl] ik>j ryko] xko] ou ryko ik.;kP;k LFkkfud L=krkp iuHkj.k dj.;klkBh xkG dk<.k] uky] vk<] dkyo ;kph [kkyh ok<o.k] n:Lrh dj.k- fi.;kP;k ik.;klkBhP;k lfo/kk] ij ifrc/kd dke] dPp o iDd jLr bR;knh gh lo dke dPp o iDd jLr bR;knh gh lo dke jktxkj geh ;ktuvrxr i.k >kyh dk\ gk nf'Vdk.k MkG;klekj Bou eh eujxkP;k veyctko.khr xkeipk;rhph Hkfedk fo"k'k lnHk ykrj ftYgk gk l"kk/ku fo'k; l"kk/ku dj.;klkBh gkrh ?k.;kr ;r vkg-

2½ leL;k l=.k

dn o jkT; ljdkju xkeh.k Hkkxkpk fodkl dj.;klkBh vud ;ktuk jkcoy vkg- R;k ;kturu [kM;kpk Lo;i.k fodkl o rFkhy turyk jktxkj miyC/k d:u n.;klkBh egkjk'V jktxkj geh ;ktuk egkjk'V "kkluku 1972 lkyh jkcfo.;kr vky vkg- R;k vu'kxku ;k ;ktupk Qk;nk ykrj ftYg;krhy xkeipk;rhekQr ;k ;ktuph veyctko.kh >kyh- rh ;ktuk [kM;kpk fodkl dj.;kr o turyk jktxkj miyC/k d:u n.;kr ;"kLoh Bjyh dk\ [kjk[kjp ;k ;ktuph veyctko.kh dj.;kr vf/kdkjh inkf/kdkjh o depkjh ;kpk lgHkkx ykHkyk dk\ lkekftd U;k; iLFkkfir >kyk dk\ ;k grugh eh l"kk/kd ;k ukR;ku eujxkP;k veyctko.khr xkeipk;rhph Hkfedk fo"k'k lnHk ykrj ftYgk ;k fo'k;kph fuoM dj.;kr vkyh vkgr-

3½ l”kk/ku fo’k;kph mfí’V;

1½ eujxkP;k veyctko.khr ljip xkelodkph Hkfedk letkÅu ?k.k-

2½ eujxkP;k veyctko.khru lfo/kkukRed gDdkph ¼dke dj.;kpk gDd½ iklr gkrk dk\ g ikg.k-

3½ eujxkP;k veyctko.khrhy jktdh; o i”kkldh; ljpupk vH;kl dj.k-

4½ ekxkl ioxkrhy ykHkkF;kpk jktdh; lgHkkx vH;kl.k-

5½ ykHkkFkh fu/kkjhr jktxkjkph geh iklr gkr dk\ ;kpk “kk/k ?k.k-

6½ eujxkP;k veyctko.khrhy leL;kpk vH;kl dj.k-

7½ eujxkph iHkkohi.k veyctko.kh dj.;klkBh dkgh mik; ;ktuk lpfo.k-

8½ eujxkp lkekftd y[kk ijh{k.k tk.ku ?k.k-

9½ eujxkP;k veyctko.khru lkekftd o vkfFkd U;k; iLFkkfir gkrk dk\

10½ gh ;ktuk ykrj ftYg;krhy rGkxkGkrhy ykdki;r ikgpyh dk\ ;kpk “kk/k ?k.k-

4½ l”kk/kukph xfgrÑR; & Hypothesis

l”kk/ku leL;p rkRijr mRrj Eg.kt xfgrÑR; vl Eg.krkr- xfgrÑR;keGp l”kk/kdkyk ,d fuf”pr fn”kk iklr gkr- Eg.ku eh ekÖ;k l”kk/kukr i<hy xfgrÑR;kph l”kk/ku fo’k;kulkj ekM.kh dyh vkg-

1- eujxkP;k veyctko.khr xkeipk;rhph ie[k Hkfedk vkg-

2- eujxkP;k veyctko.khru vkfFkd vkf.k jktdh; fLFkj Stability iklr gkr-

3- eujxkP;k veyctko.kheG lkekftd U;k; iLFkkfir gkr vkg-

4- eujxkeG xkeh.k Hkkxkr ifjoru >kyy fnlr-

5- eujxkP;k veyctko.khr tk.kho tkxrh o ikjn”kdrpk vHkko vkg-

6- ykrj ftYg;krhy eujxk ;k ;ktuP;k ek/;ekru ykdkpk lgHkkx ok<r vkg-

5½ ueuk fuoM

iLrqr l”kk/ku g ykrj ftYg;krhy eujxkP;k veyctko.khoj vk/kkjhr vkg- Eg.kqu l”kk/kukpk e[; vk/kkj {k= v/;;u gk vkg- ykrj ftYg;krhy ykVjh lkMr ¼Randim Sampling½ i/nrhu 100 xkeipk;rhpk vH;kl dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg- ;ke/; mRrjnkr Eg.kqu ljip] xkelod o ykHkkFkh ;kP;k i”ukoyhP;k vk/kkj eyk[krh ?k.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

6½ l”kk/ku i/nrh Research Methodology

iLrqr l”kk/ku g ¼Fild work½ oj vk/kkjhr vlY;ku l”kk/kukl kBh vko”;d vlyy rF; ldyu g ykrj ftYg;krhy ykVjh lkMr i/nrhu fuoMyY;k mRrjnkR;kP;k eyk[krh ?kÅu rF;kp ldyu dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg- Eg.kqu rF; ldyukl kBh ikFkfed L=kr o f}rh; L=kr ;kpk okij dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

A) ikFkfed L=kr

1- ;ke/; eujxkP;k veyctko.kh lc/khr “kkldh; nLr,ot vgoky “kklu fu.k; vkf.k dk;n bR;knh vk/kkj ?k.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

2- eyk[krh& ykrj ftYg;krhy fuoMyY;k xkeipk;rhr ljip] xkelod o eujxkP;k ykHkkF;h ;kP;k eyk[krh ?k.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

3- ykrj ftY;krhy fuoMyY;k l”kk/kukl kBh xkeipk;r ljip] xkelod o iR;dh ikp ykHkkF;kP;k eyk[krh ?k.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

B) f}rh; L=kr

;ke/; eujxkP;k lnHkkZr fofo/k lnHkkZxFk] ekfld] lkIrkfgd] orekui= vkf.k bVjuV bR;knhpk okij dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

rF; fuokpu %

ikFkfed vkf.k f}rh; L=krkP;k vk/kkj ldyhr dyY;k rF;kp idj.k fu;ktukulkj foHkkx.kh d:u eujxkP;k veyctko.khp v/;;u dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

rF; fo"y'k.k %

iLrr l"kk/kukr ykrj ftYg;krhy eujxkP;k lnHkkZr ikIr >kyyh rF; ldyukp ;kX; Øeokjh ykou l"kk/kukph mfí'V; vkf.k xfgrÑR; ;kP;k vk/kkjkoj fo"y'k.k dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg- ;klkBh udk"k] rDr] vky[k ;kpk okij dj.;kr ;.kkj vkg-

7½ idj.k fu;ktu

eujxkP;k veyctko.khr xkeipk;rhph Hkfedk fo"k'k lnHk ykrj ftYgk ;kl lc/khr fo'k;kp l"kk/ku ;kX; o llxr 0gko o iR;d ?kVdkpk l[kky vH;kl djrk ;kok Eg.ku vH;klkP;k nf'Vdkukru iLrr "kk/kic/kkph ,d.k ikp idj.kkr fu;ktu dj.;kr vkyk vkg-

idj.k ½ ifgy ½& iLrkouk o l"kk/ku i/nrh

idj.k ½ nlj ½& egkjk'Vkrhy eujxkpk vk<kok

idj.k ½ frlj ½& ykrj ftYg;krhy eujxk ,d nf'V{ki

idj.k ½ pkFk ½& eujxkP;k veyctko.khp fo"y'k.k

idj.k ½ ikpo ½& fu'd'k o f"kQkj"kh

8½ I nHk I ph

1½ ekxk I {k= vunku	%&	idk"kd] jkT; xkeh.k fodkl lLFkk ;"korjko p0gk.k fodkl i"kklu ickf/kuh ;"knk&jktHkou] vkokj ck.kj jkM i.k 411007&idk"ku o'k tkuokjh 2014-
2½ vkxyko inhi	%&	I"kk/ku i/nrh "kkL= o r= fo|k idk"ku] ukxij lu 2000-
3½ Ixhrk Hkkidj	%&	o;fDrd ykHkkP;k "kkldh; ;ktuk ldkG idk"ku&rRrh; vkoRrh] Qcokjh 2014 c/kokj iB i.k-
4½ ekxn"kd ifLrdk Egkjk'V "kklu	%&	egkRek xk/kh jk'Vh; xkeh.k jktxkj geh] ;ktuvrxr] xkeipk;rh ekQr ouhdj.k d:u gfjr xke fuek.k dj.k-
5½ egkRek xk/kh ujxk leh{kk	%&	idk"k vkfj;V] CyidLoku ikboV fyfeVV 2006&2012 ¼ISBN 9788125047278½
6½ ?kkjekM d-;-	%&	"k{kf.kd I"kk/kukph eyrRo] fo|k idk"ku]
7½ www.nrega.nic.in		
8½ food vyk.kh o Ck/kudj I/khj	%&	Ikekftd I"kk/ku i/nrh

I"kk/kd
Jh jkBkM lfuy dkf"kjke
¼,e-,-ch-,M-,e-,M½

I"kk/kd ekxn"kd
Mk- dkrjko iYgknjko iky
lg ik/;kid
d- 0;dVjko n"ke[k egkfo|ky;
ckHkGxko ft- ykrj